

SAIMUN 2025 Resolution #430

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FORUM: Ecology and Environment **QUESTION OF:** International Cooperation in Developing Renewable Energy Sources **SUBMITTED BY:** Republic of Korea **CO-SUBMITTED BY:** Australia, Chile, Guyana, Iran, Lebanon, Poland, Syria

THE ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT COMMITTEE,

Acknowledging the Paris Agreement commitment to reducing global greenhouse gas emissions and the role that renewable energy sources play in mitigating climate change,

Deeply concerned about the economic and environmental disparities in renewable energy development, particularly in low income and climate vulnerable nations, which hinder their ability to transition to sustainable energy sources,

Emphasizing the importance of technology transfer and capacity building between developed and developing nations to ensure equitable access to renewable energy advancements,

Recognizing the vital role of education in promoting sustainability and ensuring that current and future generations are equipped with the knowledge and skills to support the transition to renewable energy,

Further recognizing the disparities and opportunities for the harvesting of renewable energy depending on individual countries climate,

1. <u>Encourages</u> developed nations to share renewable energy technology, expertise, and research with developing countries to ensure a fair transition to clean energy;

2. <u>Calls for</u> the establishment of an International Renewable Energy Fund (IREF) to provide financial assistance and grants to nations struggling to implement renewable energy projects;

3. **<u>Recommends</u>** the creation of a Global Green Energy Network under the United Nations to facilitate partnerships between governments, private sector companies, and research institutions to accelerate innovation in renewable energy;

4. Urges member states to reduce tariffs and trade barriers on renewable energy technologies, allowing for

easier international exchange of solar panels, wind turbines, and other clean energy infrastructure;

5. <u>**Proposes**</u> that nations collaborate in large-scale international renewable energy projects, such as cross-border solar farms and offshore wind farms, particularly in regions with abundant natural resources;

6. <u>Encourages</u> the transfer of renewable energy knowledge through international training programs, workshops, and educational initiatives to help nations build local expertise in clean energy;

7. <u>Calls upon</u> financial institutions such as the World Bank and International Monetary Fund (IMF) to provide low-interest loans to developing countries for renewable energy infrastructure;

8. <u>Supports</u> the expansion of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) to incentivize businesses and governments to invest in clean energy projects globally;

9. <u>Recommends</u> the creation of an International Renewable Energy Monitoring System to track global progress, promote transparency, and assess the impact of cooperative energy initiatives;

10. <u>Encourages</u> governments to set binding renewable energy targets in line with the Paris Agreement and Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), ensuring international accountability and progress.